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**End Semester Examination of Semester-I, 2015**

**Subject : MATHEMATICS (PG)**

**Paper : MTM-106**

**Full Marks : 30**

**Time : 1 Hrs**

*The figures in the margin indicate the marks corresponding to the question*

*Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own word as far as practicable.*

*Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.*

**Group A**

Answer any two out of four questions : 6x2=12

1. i) What is an array of pointer? How it is declared? 2
- ii) Explain the difference between 'call by reference' and 'call by value' with suitable examples. 4
2. i) How is a structure different from an array. 4
- ii) What will be the output of the following program?  
Struct my-struct{  
Int i = 7;  
Float f = 999.99;  
} var;

( 2 )

```
int main()  
{ var. i = 5;  
  Printf ("%d %.2f", var.i, var.f);  
  Return(0);  
}
```

2

3. What is an enumeration? How is an enumeration defined? What advantages is there in using enumeration variables within a program? What are enumeration variables? How are the declared? 6
  
4. a) Explain the purpose of the following :  
float (\*x) (int \*a). 2
  
- b) How is an array name interpreted when it is passed to a function? 2
  
- c) What is the difference between a text file and binary file? 2

### Group B

Answer any two out of four questions : 2x2=4

5. What is file?
6. What is the purpose of fopen() function?
7. How is an array name interpreted when it is passed to a function.

( 3 )

8. What is the difference between a text file and binary file?

**Group C**

Answer any one out of two questions : 6x1=6

9. i) Suppose  $x = [5, 8, 2, 5, 7]$  and  $y = [3; 6; 8; 1; 4]$ . What will be the values of  $x * y$  and  $y * x$ . 2
- ii) How will you write the name, address and age of the three students in a cell array? 2
- iii) Write an m-files script to subtract two row arrays of different lengths. 2
10. a) Write a script in MATLAB to find a real root of  $f(x) = 0$  by Newton-Raphson method through a user-defined function. 3
- b) For a matrix A, how will you find 3
- i) the elements of A whose values are greater than 5 and less than 15.
- ii) Set the elements whose values are greater than 5 and less than 15 to 7.

( 4 ).

**Group D**

Answer **any one** out of two questions : 2x1=2

11. Let  $X = [2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 8; 4, 5, 2, 6, 1, 7; 8, 4, 7, 5, 2, 10]$

What will be the size and value of  $y$  which is related to  $x$  as  $y = x$  (1 : 2 end, 2 : 2 : end)?

12. Express the following in MATLAB :

$$\frac{(-1)^n x^{n+2m}}{|m|(n+m)} \text{ and } \frac{e^{\lfloor x \log_2(y^2+5y+7) \rfloor}}{\lfloor \log_{10}(\lfloor y^3 \rfloor) \rfloor}$$

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